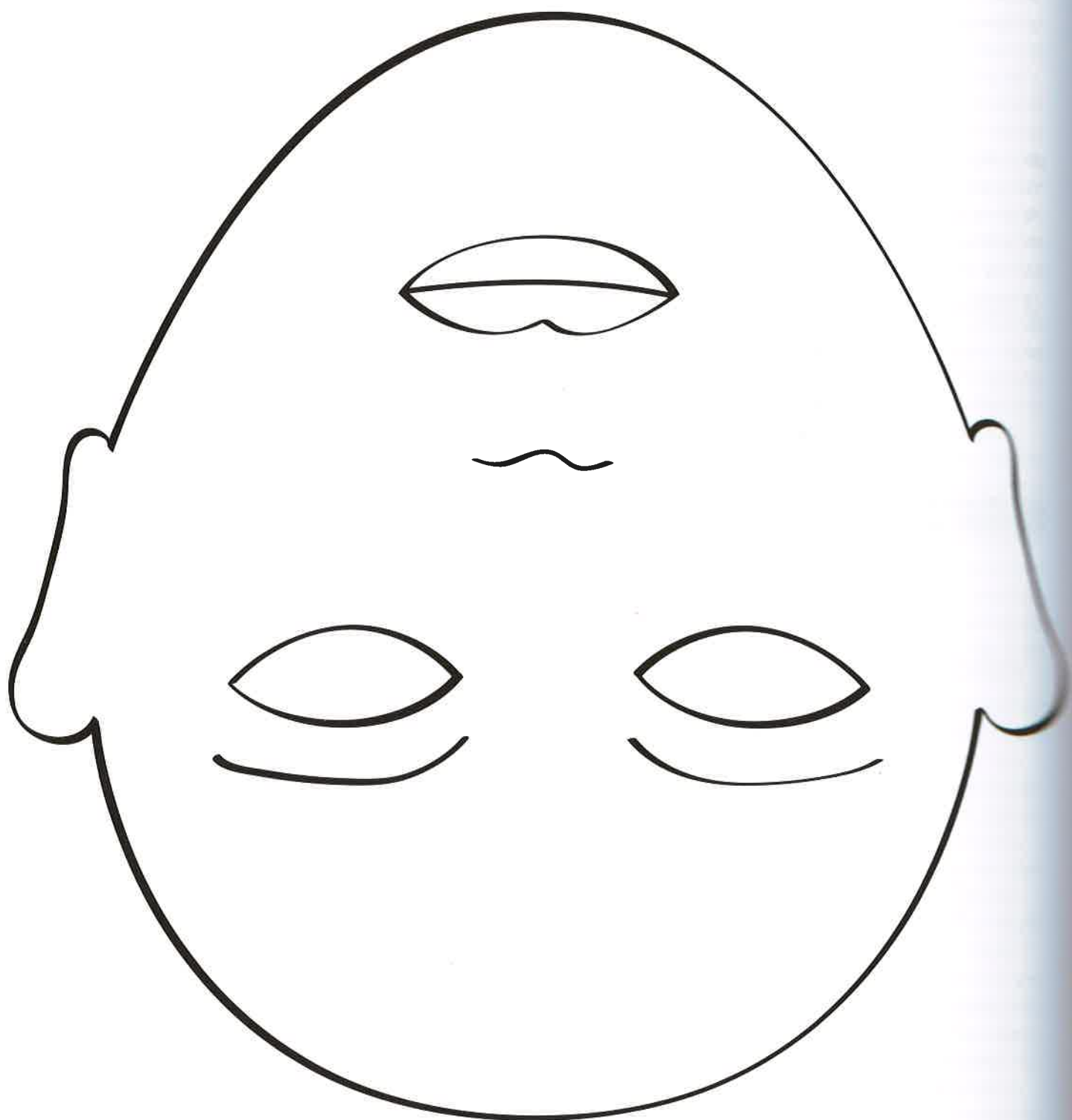




Maske